STATE OF OHIO
EMERGENCY OPERATIONS PLAN

EMERGENCY SUPPORT FUNCTION #11
FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

TAB C – DANGEROUS WILD
ANIMAL RESPONSE PLAN

FACILITATING AGENCY

Ohio Department of Agriculture
OHIO EMERGENCY OPERATIONS PLAN
EMERGENCY SUPPORT FUNCTION #11 – FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

TAB C – DANGEROUS WILD ANIMAL RESPONSE PLAN

FACILITATING AGENCY: Ohio Department of Agriculture (ODA)

SUPPORT AGENCIES: Ohio Department of Commerce, Division of State Fire Marshal (SFM)
Ohio Department of Health (ODH)
Ohio Department of Natural Resources (ODNR)
Ohio Department of Transportation (ODOT)
Ohio Emergency Management Agency (Ohio EMA)
Ohio Emergency Medical Services (OEMS)
Ohio State Highway Patrol (OSHP)

NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS:

Buckeye State Sheriffs’ Association (BSSA)
Ohio Association of Chiefs of Police (OACP)
Ohio Fire Chiefs’ Association (OFCA)

I. INTRODUCTION

A. Purpose

1. This plan describes how the Primary Agency (ODA), Support Agencies, and Non-Governmental Organizations plan and provide resource support before, during, and after a dangerous wild animal emergency.

2. This plan addresses the issues found in Ohio Revised Code (ORC) Chapter 935, Sections 27 and 28.

B. General Provisions

1. Responsibilities of the Agencies assigned to this plan include:

   a. Planning resource support before and managing resource support during a dangerous wild animal emergency. Support during an emergency includes the acquisition, processing, and distribution of physical resources, as well as the request for and use of contractors when the State of Ohio’s resources may be inadequate.
b. Staff the State Emergency Operations Center (EOC) during a dangerous wild animal response which requires activation of the State EOC.

c. Coordinate with other Support Agencies in the State EOC to ensure the most effective use of personnel and equipment, coordinate communications, and cooperate on emergency mission fulfillment.

2. In this plan, “dangerous wild animal(s)” refers to both dangerous wild animals and restricted snakes; “dangerous wild animal emergency” refers to any unintentional escape or intentional release of a dangerous wild animal; and “law enforcement officer” refers to a sheriff, deputy sheriff, constable, police officer of a township or joint police district, marshal, deputy marshal, municipal police officer, state highway patrol trooper, natural resources law enforcement officer, or park ranger.

3. Dangerous wild animals that pose a serious threat to the safety of Ohioans are specified by ORC §935.01. The Director of ODA may add additional animals to this list with approval from the General Assembly.

4. County-based Dangerous Wild Animal Response Teams (DWART) will develop response plans for and respond at the local level.

II. SITUATION

A. Dangerous wild animal emergencies may occur in the State of Ohio.

B. Dangerous wild animal emergencies may pose a threat to the public safety of Ohioans.

C. Dangerous wild animal emergencies may be caused through human acts, inaction, or negligence, by equipment malfunction, or by natural disasters (e.g., tornadoes, earthquakes, severe wind events, flooding).

D. There are a number of public and private animal facilities, within Ohio, that are at risk for dangerous wild animal emergencies.

III. ASSUMPTIONS

A. Dangerous wild animal emergencies may overwhelm local resources.

B. If a dangerous wild animal emergency occurs, ODA will receive notification from the animal owner or from law enforcement via one of the following 24-hour telephone numbers: 855-DWA-OHIO (855-392-6446), 888-456-3405, or 614-728-6220. These telephone numbers will be maintained by the ODA.
C. ODA will notify Ohio EMA immediately in the event that a dangerous wild animal emergency has occurred in Ohio or in a part of a neighboring state that could impact Ohio.

IV. CONCEPT OF OPERATIONS

A. Overview of State Direction and Control

1. Local responders will employ incident command at the emergency site(s).

2. If and when a dangerous wild animal emergency occurs in Ohio that exceeds the capability of local incident command, ODA will act as the Facilitating Agency for dangerous wild animal emergency response for the State of Ohio. ODA liaisons will be available to staff the State EOC, to coordinate with response and recovery personnel at the site(s) of the emergency, and to work with the Support Agencies specified in this plan to respond to the needs of the affected communities.

3. If necessary, Ohio EMA will activate the State EOC to support the direction and control of State personnel. Ohio EMA will notify the Support Agencies assigned to this plan when an emergency requires their presence in the State EOC.

4. Agency representatives supporting ORC §935.27 and 28, Direction and Control will include personnel from the ODA (Facilitating Agency), the Governor’s Office, SFM, ODH, ODNR, ODOT, Ohio EMA, OEMS, OSHP, BSSA, OACP, and OFCA.

5. The State EOC will coordinate with and provide logistical support to field personnel through the following activities:

   a. Activation of 24-hour emergency communications.

   b. Coordination of communications with other responding organizations.

   c. Coordination with local response and recovery personnel (i.e., DWART) assigned to the local Incident Command Center and at site(s) within the high-risk zone(s).

   d. Provision of logistical support in the field for shelter, food, rest, critical incident stress debrief, and appropriate emergency response and recovery activity supplies and personal needs.

B. Overview of local DWARTs

1. Ohio has adopted a scaleable, team-based system for dangerous wild animal response. Depending upon the way a dangerous wild animal emergency occurs in Ohio (via intentional release or unintentional escape), varieties or combinations of teams and/or agency members may be needed in the State EOC and at sites
around the State to assist local communities and augment and support ODA, SFM, ODH, ODNR, ODOT, Ohio EMA, OEMS, OSHP, BSSA, OACP, and OFCA.

2. DWARTs shall be made up of the following representatives at the local level, per ORC §937.27(C)(2):
   a. Law Enforcement Personnel
   b. Firefighting and First Aid Personnel
   c. Emergency Management Personnel
   d. Health Personnel
   e. Broadcast and Print Media Personnel
   f. Elected Local Officials
   g. Dangerous Wild Animal Owner Representatives

3. The State Dangerous Wild Animal Emergency Response Commission (DWAERC) also recommends the addition of the following representatives to local DWARTs, if possible:
   a. Veterinarians
   b. Public Health Personnel (i.e., Public Health Departments and/or Providers)

4. Personnel serving on local DWARTs will follow the protocols set forth by the County Dangerous Wild Animal Emergency Response Plan.

5. Personnel serving on local DWARTs will coordinate with personnel from the Support Agencies assigned to this plan at the Incident Command Center and at site(s) where DWARTs are assigned within the high-risk zone(s).

C. Determination of the Risk Area

1. Incident Commanders will identify and define areas of high risk during a DWA incident.
D. Relationships Between Levels of Government

1. State

   a. State of Ohio Primary and Support Agencies for dangerous wild animal response will work together throughout emergency response and recovery operations to ensure that the affected communities’ needs are identified, assessed, and prioritized.

2. Local

   a. Local-level emergency requests for State resources and services that are communicated to the State EOC will be directed to the appropriate Support Agency personnel for action.

3. The Comparison Chart for Dangerous Wild Animal Response, shown below, lists organizations with emergency management responsibilities for dangerous wild animal response at the State and local levels. These organizations may work together as teams in order to act as expeditiously as possible to respond to a dangerous wild animal emergency. This comparison chart ensures that these organizations have the proper interface when activated.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Local Organizations</th>
<th>State Organizations</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Local Agriculture Organizations</td>
<td>Ohio Department of Agriculture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Licensed Veterinarians</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Local Fire Departments</td>
<td>Ohio Department of Commerce, Division of State Fire Marshal Ohio Fire Chiefs’ Association</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Local Public Health (e.g., Public Health Departments and Providers)</td>
<td>Ohio Department of Health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Local Parks Departments (i.e., County, City, and Metro Parks)</td>
<td>Ohio Department of Natural Resources</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>County Engineer’s Offices</td>
<td>Ohio Department of Transportation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>County Highway Departments</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>County Emergency Management Agencies</td>
<td>Ohio Emergency Management Agency</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Local First Aid Personnel (e.g., Paramedics, Emergency Medical Technicians)</td>
<td>Ohio Emergency Medical Services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Local Law Enforcement (e.g., County Sheriff’s Offices, Police Departments)</td>
<td>Ohio State Highway Patrol Buckeye State Sheriffs’ Association Ohio Association of Chiefs of Police</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Local Elected Officials</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Local Broadcast and Print Media</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dangerous Wild Animal Owner Representatives</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Local Zoos (See Appendix A – Accredited Zoos and Aquariums in Ohio)</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*There is no comparable organization at this level to coordinate with the organization listed.
V. ORGANIZATION AND ASSIGNMENTS OF RESPONSIBILITIES

A. Organization

1. ODA is the Facilitating Agency for dangerous wild animal emergency response for Ohio. ODA liaisons will be available to staff the State EOC, to coordinate with response and recovery personnel at the site(s) of the emergency, and will work with the Support Agencies assigned to this plan to respond to the needs of the affected communities.

2. If and when a dangerous wild animal emergency occurs in Ohio that exceeds the capability of local response, Ohio EMA will activate the State EOC to support the direction and control of State personnel. Ohio EMA will notify the Support Agencies assigned to this plan when an emergency requires their presence in the State EOC.

B. Assignments of Responsibility

1. Ohio Department of Agriculture (ODA)

   a. As the Primary Agency, coordinate and report on State-level dangerous wild animal emergency responses in Ohio.

   b. Ensure close coordination and cooperation among regional, State, and local agencies, and with the private sector and nongovernmental associations, to facilitate response efforts.

   c. ODA will receive notification from either the animal owner or from law enforcement via one of the following 24-hour telephone numbers: 855-DWA-OHIO (855-392-6446), 888-456-3405, or 614-728-6220. These telephone numbers will be maintained by the ODA.

   d. Notify the Ohio EOC Watch Desk if and when a dangerous wild animal emergency has occurred.

   e. Coordinate with Ohio EMA when a dangerous wild animal emergency is likely to require activation of this plan. Please refer to the Basic Plan of the Ohio Emergency Operations Plan (EOP) and the State EOC Standard Operations Plan (SOP) for procedures on State EOC activation and operations.

   f. Coordinate with peer organizations for assessment of the situation and regularly report the results of the assessment(s) back to Ohio EMA.

   g. Coordinate with both response and recovery personnel at the emergency site(s).
h. Provide personnel to assist in response and recovery operations as needed at
   the site(s), at the staging area(s), and at the local EOC(s).

i. Coordinate the transport of confiscated and/or captured dangerous wild
   animals, as needed.

j. Provide diagnostic and testing services through the ODA Animal Disease and
   Diagnostic Lab (ADDL), as needed.

k. Identify temporary housing for confiscated and/or captured dangerous wild
   animals.

l. Coordinate with the appropriate organizations (e.g., Ohio Veterinary Medical
   Association) for deployment of veterinarians to the site(s) of the emergency, if
   needed.

m. Coordinate with local law enforcement organizations for site security and
   related issues.

n. Coordinate with local zoos for animal subject matter expertise, if needed.

o. Provide advisories and related public information, coordinated with the
   appropriate agencies and organizations.

p. Coordinate training and education for dangerous wild animal emergency
   response activities and exercises.

2. Ohio Department of Commerce, Division of State Fire Marshall (SFM)

   a. Provide personnel to assist in response and recovery operations as needed at
      the site(s), at the staging area(s), and at the local EOC(s).

   b. Provide general and unique services and special response equipment (e.g.,
      Mobile Emergency Response Vehicle, State Incident Management Trailers,
      swift water rescue equipment, rope rescue cache, structural collapse and
      mobile air trailers), as needed.

3. Ohio Department of Health (ODH)

   a. Coordinate with ODA for inspections, investigations, and advisories, if
      needed.

   b. Provide laboratory personnel and space, as available, to support laboratory
      surge capacity.

   c. Assist with laboratory testing of animal specimen samples, if needed.
d. Provide subject matter expertise and information on potential animal diseases, which may be transmitted to humans (i.e., zoonotic disease).

e. Coordinate with Ohio EMA, ODA, and ODNR if a zoonotic condition exists in the escaped or released dangerous wild animal(s).

f. Provide information and direction to Support Agencies on human infectious disease transmission, prevention, treatment, and infection control practices, including isolation/quarantine and disinfection/decontamination, if needed, during a dangerous wild animal emergency.

g. Assist with public health and/or medical advisories and news releases, if needed.

h. Coordinate with the appropriate organizations for deployment of local health department personnel to the site(s) of the emergency, if needed.

i. Assist in the coordination of public information and rumor control efforts throughout the emergency.

4. Ohio Department of Natural Resources (ODNR)

a. Assist with law enforcement support, as feasible.

b. Provide surveillance related to disease in wild animals.

c. Coordinate with the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service and/or the U.S. Department of Agriculture, Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service (APHIS), if needed.

d. Conduct a risk assessment of each county’s registered, dangerous wild animal population. Assessments may, in turn, be used by responders to assist in prioritizing response efforts and attending to animal needs during a dangerous wild animal emergency.

e. Provide personnel to assist in response and recovery operations as needed at the site(s), at the staging area(s), and at the local EOC(s).

f. Provide general and unique services and special response equipment (e.g., all-terrain vehicles, trucks, communications vehicles, shelter), as needed.
5. Ohio Department of Transportation (ODOT)
   a. Utilize the Traffic Management Center to monitor roadway traffic in the affected area(s) throughout the emergency.
   b. Assist with the implementation of site-specific traffic control (e.g., placement of signage, establishment of roadblocks, roadway mapping), as requested by the incident commander.

6. Ohio Emergency Management Agency (Ohio EMA)
   a. Upon notification of a dangerous wild animal emergency, contact the ODA to assess whether this plan requires activation.
   b. Contact the applicable county EMA director to ensure local notification has been made and/or offer support from the State, if necessary.
   c. If the ODA’s assessments indicate that a State-level response operation may be required, Ohio EMA will notify the appropriate organizations listed in this plan based on the needs of the event.
   d. Open the State EOC to assess and monitor mission requests, as appropriate.
   e. Support ODA by providing statewide coordination and deployment of assets during dangerous wild animal response.
   f. Support public information and rumor control efforts throughout the emergency.
   g. Coordinate with ODA for the provision of training to Support Agencies and provide training to agency personnel designated for operations in the affected area(s).
   h. Employ the Ohio Responds Database to identify and contact veterinary personnel and other qualified volunteers to provide special services (e.g., surveillance, euthanasia, quarantine), as needed.
   i. Assist in identifying and selecting contractors.
   j. Provide personnel to assist in response and recovery operations as needed at the site(s), at the staging area(s), and at the local EOC(s).
   k. Provide general and unique services and equipment (e.g., communications vehicle), as needed.
7. Ohio Emergency Medical Services (OEMS)
   a. Provide subject matter expertise on matters related to emergency medical services.
   b. In conjunction with the Ohio Fire Response Plan and SFM, assist with the coordination of EMS response, including, but not limited to the identification of available resources, matching resource requests with available resources, and providing information to ensure EMS provider safety.

8. Ohio State Highway Patrol (OSHP)
   a. Initiate dangerous wild animal emergency e-notification procedures if and when notified of a dangerous wild animal emergency by ODA.
   b. Notify the applicable county Sheriff and local OSHP post/dispatch center through the Law Enforcement Automated Data System (LEADS).
   c. Share dangerous wild animal emergency information through the Ohio Emergency Operations Center, as needed.
   d. Assist with law enforcement support, as feasible.
   e. Provide personnel to assist in response and recovery operations as needed at the site(s), at the staging area(s), and at the local EOC(s).
   f. Assist with community control to limited access areas.
   g. Assist with the implementation of site-specific traffic control and security plans.
   h. Provide general and unique services and equipment (e.g., communications vehicles, armored vehicles, aviation assets, special response teams, mechanical robot), as needed.
   i. Assist with dangerous wild animal search.

9. Buckeye State Sheriffs’ Association (BSSA)
   a. Encourage the development of memorandums of understanding (MOU) and mutual aid agreements (MAA) among sheriff’s offices in Ohio.

10. Ohio Association of Chiefs of Police (OACP)
    a. Encourage the development of MOUs and MAAs among police departments in Ohio.

11. Ohio Fire Chiefs’ Association (OFCA)
a. Encourage the development of MOUs and MAAs among fire departments in Ohio.

VI. RESOURCE REQUIREMENTS

A. Agencies assigned to this plan will maintain organizational SOPs and resource listings that document the notification listings, procedures, policies, equipment, supplies, and services available to them during dangerous wild animal emergencies. ODA will maintain a contact list for all of their internal personnel having responsibilities for dangerous wild animal response.

B. Agencies listed in this plan are responsible for maintaining records of expenditures for equipment, supplies, services, overtime costs, and related expenses for response and recovery actions.

C. Unique resources that each Agency may have available during a dangerous wild animal emergency response are listed in Appendix B – State-level Dangerous Wild Animal Capture/Control Resource Inventory.

VII. PLAN DEVELOPMENT AND MAINTENANCE

A. The Ohio Department of Agriculture is responsible for the periodic review and update of this plan. When this plan is exercised or implemented during an emergency, the ODA, with Ohio EMA’s coordination and facilitation assistance, will initiate a plan review and update process.

VIII. APPENDICES

A. Appendix A – Accredited Zoos and Aquariums in Ohio

B. Appendix B – State-level Dangerous Wild Animal Capture/Control Resource Inventory

IX. REFERENCES

A. Ohio Revised Code

  1. Chapter 935 – Possession of Dangerous Wild Animals and Snakes
a. Section 27 – Dangerous Wild Animal State Emergency Response Commission

b. Section 28 – County Emergency Response Plan

B. OSHP Dangerous Wild Animal Emergency Notification Protocol

a. Dangerous Wild Animal Emergency Checklist
## Appendix A – Accredited Zoos and Aquariums in Ohio

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Zoo</th>
<th>Phone Number</th>
<th>Address</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>African Safari Wildlife Park</td>
<td>(419) 732-3606</td>
<td>267 South Lightner Road Port Clinton, Ohio 43452</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Akron Zoological Park</td>
<td>(330) 375-2550</td>
<td>500 Edgewood Avenue Akron, Ohio 44307</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boonshoft Museum of Discovery</td>
<td>(937) 275-7431</td>
<td>2600 DeWeese Parkway Dayton, Ohio 45414</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cincinnati Zoo and Botanical Garden</td>
<td>(513) 487-3366</td>
<td>3400 Vine Street Cincinnati, Ohio 45220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cleveland Metroparks Zoo</td>
<td>(216) 635-3360</td>
<td>3900 Wildlife Way Cleveland, Ohio 44109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Columbus Zoo and Aquarium</td>
<td>(614) 645-3400</td>
<td>4850 West Powell Road Powell, Ohio 43065</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Wilds</td>
<td>(740) 638-5030</td>
<td>14000 International Road Cumberland, Ohio 43732</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Toledo Zoological Gardens</td>
<td>(419) 385-5721</td>
<td>2700 Broadway Toledo, Ohio 43609</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The zoos listed above are accredited with the American Association of Zoos and Aquariums.
## Appendix B – State-level Dangerous Wild Animal Capture/Control Resource Inventory

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Agency</th>
<th>Resources</th>
<th>Equipment</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ohio Department of Agriculture</td>
<td>Training and Exercise Personnel</td>
<td>DWA transportation trucks &amp; trailers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Laboratory Facilities and Personnel</td>
<td>DWA transportation cages</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Veterinary Subject Matter Expertise</td>
<td>DWA capture equipment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Temporary Housing Facility for Dangerous Wild Animals</td>
<td>Surveillance equipment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Veterinary medical supplies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ohio Department of Commerce, Division of State Fire Marshal</td>
<td>Fire Response Personnel</td>
<td>Mobile Emergency Response Vehicle</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Swift Water Rescue Equipment</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Rope Rescue Cache</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Structural Collapse Trailer</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Mobile Air Trailer</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>State Incident Management Trailer</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ohio Department of Health</td>
<td>Laboratory Facility and Personnel</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Zoonotic Subject Matter Expertise</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ohio Department of Natural Resources</td>
<td>Dangerous Wild Animal Surveillance Subject Matter Expertise</td>
<td>Portable Shelter for Response Personnel</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Communications Technicians</td>
<td>Communications Vehicles</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Natural Resources Law Enforcement Officers</td>
<td>All-Terrain Vehicles</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>4x4 Trucks</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ohio Department of Transportation</td>
<td>Roadway Mapping</td>
<td>Roadway Signage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Traffic Management Center</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ohio Emergency Management Agency</td>
<td>Communications Technicians</td>
<td>Communications Vehicle</td>
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<td></td>
<td>State Emergency Operations Center</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ohio Responds Volunteer Database</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ohio Emergency Medical Services</td>
<td>Emergency Medical Services (i.e., Paramedic, Emergency Medical Technician, and Other First Aid) Subject Matter Expertise</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ohio State Highway Patrol</td>
<td>Communications Technicians</td>
<td>Communications Vehicles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Special Response Teams</td>
<td>2 Armored Vehicles</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Law Enforcement Personnel</td>
<td>Aerial-Search Assets (Aviation)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Aerial-Search Personnel</td>
<td>Mechanical Robot</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buckeye State Sheriff’s Association</td>
<td>Communications Technicians</td>
<td>Communications Vehicles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ohio Law Enforcement Response Plan</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Law Enforcement Personnel</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ohio Association of Chiefs of Police</td>
<td>Communications Technicians</td>
<td>Communications Vehicles</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Law Enforcement Personnel</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Ohio Fire Chiefs’ Association</td>
<td>Ohio Fire Response Plan</td>
<td>Terrain-Specific Response Equipment</td>
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<td>Fire Response Personnel</td>
<td>Aerial/Ladder Apparatus</td>
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<td>Fire Department-based Emergency Medical Services (i.e., Paramedics, Emergency Medical Technicians, and Other First Aid) Personnel</td>
<td>All-Terrain Vehicles</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Emergency Medical Services Vehicles (i.e., ambulances)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>4x4 Trucks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Lighting</td>
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